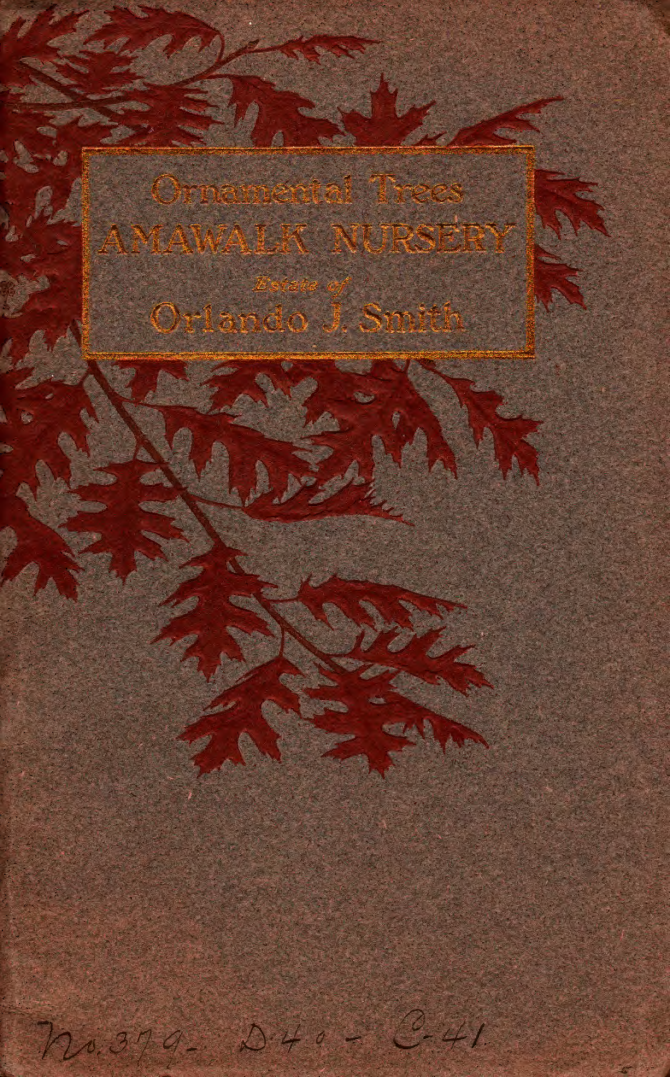


No. 379 - D40 - E41

NURSERY CAT. A684

Box 2119

ORNAMENTAL TREES

Amawalk Nursery

AMAWALK

WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NEW YORK

ESTATE OF

ORLANDO J. SMITH

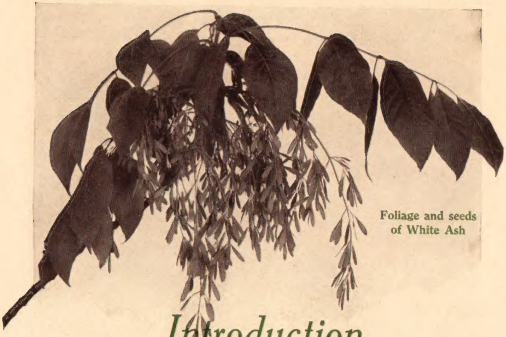
E. W. and M. F. SMITH, Managers
STEPHEN BRADLEY, Superintendent

1909

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Colorado Blue Spruce (see page 33)



Foliage and seeds of White Ash

Introduction

THE Amawalk Nursery is situated opposite the railroad station at Amawalk, on the Putnam branch of the New York Central. The nursery is eleven miles north of Briarcliff, eight miles east of Peekskill and is on the state road to Lake Mahopac.

The Putnam railroad connects with the New York Central at High Bridge and with the Sixth and Ninth avenue elevated roads at One Hundred and Fifty-fifth street.

The nursery consists of 249 acres, which are entirely devoted to the development of the 200,000 specimen trees imported in 1906 and 1907 by the late Major Orlando J. Smith. These trees were collected in England, Holland and France, and are the finest importation of trees ever made into this country.



Pyramidal Silver Maple growing in our nursery. An example of a perfect tree



Avenue of Oaks

Good Trees and Bad Trees

(This article was written by Major Orlando Jay Smith, in November, 1908)

MEN know that there are good furnishings and bad furnishings, good horses and bad horses; but they do not seem to understand so well that there are good trees and bad trees. As there are furnishings unfit for a respectable establishment, so there are trees that are not worth the planting. A very large proportion of the trees sold are of this poor kind. First-class trees are few, inferior trees are many.

Bad trees are usually crooked, forked or poorly rooted. Defective roots and branches generally result from crowding. Trees are planted so closely together in many nurseries that there is not sufficient room for the lateral development of roots and branches. The tree so grown is a slender "switch" of stunted appearance, faded foliage and poor vitality.

A forked tree is one that separates in two or more branches,



Example of a forked tree having crack made by branch blowing off

having no commanding trunk. Even if it has a straight trunk and one large branch it is still a forked tree. The wind sways such a tree unevenly, and a crack in the fork results. The crack is produced when the tree is small, the rain enters the crack, and decay sets in. At a later time, usually when the tree has become valuable for shade or ornamental purposes, one of the branches will be torn off in a wind-storm, and the tree will be hopelessly mutilated. The whole modern art of tree surgery has been invented to remedy these mutilations. If only good trees were planted, there would be no need for "tree surgeons."

A good tree, on the other hand, has a strong trunk, single and straight, with many branches. It is symmetrical and handsome in form. These branch limbs are small in proportion to the main trunk and rarely crack. If they should be torn off in a storm, the injury to the tree would be insignificant.

The nursery at Amawalk has been established for the

purpose of producing specimen trees—that is, trees that are practically perfect; that will be useful and ornamental from the beginning; that will develop rapidly and increase in beauty as they grow older, and, barring unusual accidents and diseases, will live until they die of old age, requiring no attention at any stage from the hands of a "tree surgeon."

Great care was exercised, to begin with, in the selection of the land for the nursery. It was chosen for its peculiar fitness for the growing of ornamental trees, which was demonstrated by its natural and artificial growth. The Norway spruce, for example, is a tree which usually begins to deteriorate at the age of twenty-five or thirty years in the neighborhood of New York. At Amawalk I have a number of Norway spruces sixty-five years old which show no signs of impairment. Other trees, notably maples, larches and elms, show the same virility.

To produce good roots and vigorous growth in our trees the ground is prepared for planting with much care. It is plowed and cross-plowed repeatedly. It is subsoiled and fertilized heavily. The trees, as soon as they are advanced in growth, are planted wide apart, giving them exposure to the sun and ample room for development. With such preparation and care the trees grow vigorously and handsomely.

To produce straight trees without crooks or forks the young trees are inspected three or four times a year by experts. These experts prune off imperfect or badly formed branches, and correct, by staking or otherwise, any inclination to crookedness or other ugliness in the tree.

Trees carefully grown in properly prepared soil develop very rapidly and experience no setback after transplanting. This is one of the advantages of buying well-grown trees. Growing rapidly, they quickly reach full development, rendering a long wait of years unnecessary.

By such constant care and interest we have been able to produce trees of greater strength, promise and beauty than are usually grown in nurseries. We are sure that all lovers of good trees will take pleasure in examining these specimens.

PRICES OF TREES

Prices quoted in this catalogue are for specimen trees only. No imperfect trees are sold. All of the trees that are offered for sale are in the nursery at Amawalk. The most satisfactory way of selecting trees is by making a visit to the nursery. We are very glad to have people select their own trees, reserving by tagging all the trees so designated. There is much individuality in trees, and to select them personally affords much pleasure as well as securing perfect satisfaction. Orders by mail receive the personal attention of the managers.

The prices were fixed after carefully studying the cost of growing trees and with a desire to be as reasonable as possible. No attempt has been made to follow the prices charged by other nurseries, but a comparison will show how very low our prices are. All prices are F. O. B. at Amawalk. Packing is very reasonably done, and charged for at cost. Checks should be made payable to Amawalk Nursery.



Austrian Pines planted by us on top of a hill with northwestern exposure

Deciduous Trees



Foliage and catkins of Paper Birch

WE grow only those trees which we have proved to be absolutely hardy in the vicinity of New York.

The prices quoted in this catalogue are for specimen trees only. No imperfect trees are sold.

Ash · Fraxinus

American White. *Fraxinus alba.* A beautiful native tree which will thrive in almost any soil. It is of rapid growth and attains at times a height of a hundred feet. The foliage is very dark green.

	EACH
1½ to 2 in. cal., 10 to 12 ft. high	$1 50

Green. *Fraxinus viridis.* Similar to the White Ash, but with smaller leaves of a lighter shade of green.

	EACH
1¼ to 1¾ in. cal., 10 to 12 ft. high,	$1 50

Beech · Fagus

European. *Fagus sylvatica* When fully grown it forms a large and imposing tree, from 60 to 80 feet high with a round, compact head and deep green foliage which remains on the tree until very late in the fall. It is suited to almost any soil, but thrives best in rich, sandy loam.

	EACH
5 ft high	$1 00
6 ft high	2 00

Weeping. *Fagus sylvatica pendula.* A weeping variety of the European Beech It is an unusually picturesque tree and grows to large proportions, with spreading branches which droop gracefully to the ground.

	EACH
5 ft. high	$2 00
6 ft. high	3 00

BEECH, continued

Purple-leaved. *Fagus purpurea.* A fine tree, growing from 40 to 50 feet high. The foliage in the spring is deep purple, changing later to a dull crimson and to a purplish green in the fall.

	EACH
4 ft. high	$1 50
5 ft. high	2 00

Rivers' Weeping Purple-leaved. *Fagus purpurea Riversi pendula.* Combines the dark, rich foliage of the Purple Beech and the graceful form of the Weeping Beech. The foliage is crimson in the spring, changing to a very dark purple, which color it keeps throughout the summer to fall.

	EACH
7 ft. high	$5 00

Birch · Betula

European Cut-leaved Weeping. *Betula pendula laciniata.* A very beautiful tree, tall, slender and vigorous, with long, drooping branches, silvery bark and delicately cut foliage.

	EACH
4 to 6 ft. high	$1 50



Purple Beech

BIRCH, continued

European White. *Betula alba.* A graceful tree with silvery white bark and light green leaves. Erect when young, but after four or five years' growth its slender branches assume a drooping habit.

	EACH
8 to 10 ft. high	$1 50

Paper or Canoe. *Betula papyracea.* A strong upright tree of rapid growth, attaining a height of 60 feet. The bark is silvery white when young, turning later a brilliant white, which forms a striking contrast to the large, dark green leaves.

	EACH
8 to 11 ft. high	$2 00

Catalpa

Golden. *Catalpa aurea.* A round-headed tree of medium size, grafted high on an upright stem. It is much used in formal gardens, as it has the outline of the bay tree. The foliage is golden yellow.

	EACH
2 to 2½ in. cal., 7-ft. stems	$2 00
In bush form, 2½ to 3 ft. high	2 00



Weeping Beech

Dogwood · Cornus

White-flowering. *Cornus florida.* A small native tree of great beauty, growing from 16 to 25 feet high. In spring, before the leaves appear, it is covered with large white blossoms which last



White Birch



Foliage and flowers of the Horse-Chesnut

White-flowering Dogwood, continued in favorable weather more than two weeks. The foliage is grayish green, turning deep red in the autumn. This, with its brilliant red berries, renders the tree very conspicuous at that season.

	EACH
4 ft. high	$1 00
5 ft. high	1 50

Elm · Ulmus

American. *Ulmus Americana.* One of the noblest and most characteristic of our native trees. It grows rapidly and is adapted to any kind of soil, but is especially suited to wet, marshy ground. It is very valuable for street or avenue planting.

	EACH
1¼ in. cal., 10 ft. high	$1 50
2 in. cal., 12 ft. high	2 50
2½ in. cal., 15 ft. high	4 00

English. *Ulmus campestris.* Distinct in appearance from the American Elm. The branches project from the trunk at nearly right angles. The foliage expands very early in the spring and remains on the tree several weeks later in the fall than on the American Elm. It is adapted to any soil, and is particularly valuable as an avenue tree.

	EACH
1¾ in. cal., 10 to 12 ft. high	$2 00
2½ in. cal., 15 ft. high	5 00



Foliage and flowers of Dogwood



Foliage and seeds of Elm

Hawthorn

Cratægus Carrieri

A very beautiful variety of Hawthorn. It forms a tree of medium size, with deep green, glossy foliage which lasts throughout December. It has white flowers and large, scarlet, cherry-like fruit.

EACH

2 in. cal., 7 to 10 ft. high.....$2 00

Honey Locust

Gleditschia triacanthos

A very handsome, rapid-growing native tree with powerful spines and graceful fern-like foliage. It thrives in any soil

EACH

1¼ to 2 in. cal., 8 to 11 ft. high.....$2 00

Horse-Chestnut · Æsculus

European White. *Æsculus Hippocastanum.* A very desirable tree for heavy shade. The foliage is large and dense, and in early spring the tree is conspicuous with its load of white flowers. It bears large nuts.

EACH

2 to 2¾ in. cal., 12 to 14 ft. high.....$3 00
3 to 3¾ in. cal., 16 ft. high..... 5 00

White Double-flowering. *Æsculus Hippocastanum albo flore pleno.* A very fine variety with double flowers, which last longer than the single. It does not bear fruit and hence is better for park, avenue or street planting.

EACH

2 to 2½ in. cal., 9 to 11 ft. high$3 00

Red-flowering (Grafted). *Æsculus rubicunda Briotti.* This is not the common red-flowering, but an unusually beautiful variety

Red-flowering Horse-Chestnut, continued

with brilliant dark red flowers. It forms a smaller tree than the white-flowering and blooms a little later.

EACH

2 to 2½ in. cal., 10 ft. high $4 00



Flowers of American Judas Tree

Judas Tree, or Red Bud · Cercis

American. *Cercis Canadensis.* A very ornamental, rapid-growing tree of medium size. It is one of the earliest-flowering trees, being covered with delicate reddish purple flowers before the leaves appear. The foliage is heart-shaped and a glossy green.

EACH

5 to 7 ft. high..... $2 00



Avenue of Horse Chestnuts

Linden - Tilia



Foliage and flowers of American Linden

American. *Tilia Americana.* A handsome native shade or avenue tree which will thrive in the poorest soil. It is of rapid growth, and has large foliage and attractive, fragrant flowers.

	EACH
1¾ in. cal., 7 ft. high.	$1 00
2¼ in. cal., 8 ft. high.	1 50
2½ to 3 in. cal., 10 to 11 ft. high	2 [illegible]

Magnolia

The Magnolia is wonderfully beautiful in early spring, being one of the first of the flowering trees to bloom. Before the leaves appear the tree is covered with large fragrant flowers.



Block of American Lindens at the Amawalk Nursery. Note how perfect in shape the young trees are

MAGNOLIA, continued

Chinese White. *Magnolia conspicua*, or *Yulan*. The finest white Magnolia.

Soulange's. *Magnolia Soulangeana*. Flowers white outside and pink within.

Purple-flowering. *Magnolia Soulangeana atropurpurea*. The darkest purple Magnolia.

The prices for all Magnolias are as follows:

	Each
3 ft. high	$1 50
4 ft. high	2 00
5 ft. high	2 50



Flowers of Magnolia conspicua



Block of Pyramidal Silver Maples at the Amawalk Nursery with one tree taken up to show the roots



Norway Maple

Maple · Acer

Norway. *Acer platanoides.* One of the finest shade or avenue trees. It grows rapidly to a large size, with a spreading head and rich, deep green foliage which turns yellow in the autumn. It will grow in almost any kind of soil, but thrives best in dry ground.

	Each
1½ to 2 in. cal., 10 to 12 ft. high	$2 00
2 to 3 in. cal., 12 to 14 ft. high	3 00
3 to 3½ in. cal., 14 to 16 ft. high	5 00

MAPLES, continued

Globe-headed Norway. *Acer platanoides globosum.* A distinct and beautiful variety of the Norway maple, having a perfectly round head.

	EACH
1½ to 2 in. cal., 7 ft. high	$2 50
2 to 2½ in. cal., 8 ft. high	3 00

Schwedler's Norway. *Acer platanoides Schwedleri.* A handsome variety of the Norway Maple. The foliage is large and blood-red in the spring, changing later to a dark purplish green.

	EACH
1 to 1½ in. cal., 8 ft. high	$2 00
1½ to 2 in. cal., 10 to 11 ft. high	3 00

Sugar. *Acer saccharinum.* A well-known native tree. It is rapid in growth and becomes a grand shade tree. It is one of the finest trees for fall coloring, the foliage turning bright yellow, orange and scarlet. It thrives in any dry soil.

	EACH
1½ to 1¾ in. cal., 8 to 10 ft. high	$2 00

Pyramidal Silver. *Acer dasycarpum pyramidalis.* A new and superior variety of Silver Maple beautifully shaped. It grows nearly as rapidly as the Lombardy poplar, but is long-lived and improves with age, whereas the poplar lasts but a few years; also the wood of the Pyramidalis is hard, making it a vigorous tree, not liable to be damaged by storms. The foliage is very luxuriant and beautiful; the leaves are bright green above and silvery beneath and retain their fresh coloring until early winter. It thrives



Foliage and seeds of Scarlet Maple



Foliage and flowers of Sycamore Maple

Pyramidal Silver Maple, continued in either dry or wet ground. We make this tree our specialty and own the entire stock in this country. We recommend it above any other tree for avenue planting.

	EACH
2 to 2½ in. cal., 12 to 14 ft. high	$2 00
2½ to 3 in cal., 14 to 15 ft. high	3 00
3 to 3½ in. cal., 14 to 15 ft. high	4 00
3½ to 4 in. cal., 15 to 16 ft. high	5 00

Purple-leaved Sycamore. *Acer Pseudo-platanus atropurpureum.* A very fine lawn tree with unusually beautiful foliage. The leaves are rich, dark green above, deep purplish red on the underside and retain their coloring throughout the summer and fall. It is a rapid grower and thrives in any soil.

	EACH
1½ to 2 in. cal., 9 to 10 ft. high	$3 00
2 to 2½ in. cal., 10 to 11 ft. high	4 00

Scarlet. *Acer rubrum.* Remarkable in the spring for its masses of red flowers and seed pods and in the fall for its brilliant crimson leaves.

	EACH
1 to 1½ in. cal., 4 to 6 ft. high	$1 00

Wier's Cut-leaved. *Acer Virginicum Wieri laciniatum.* A beautiful tree of rapid growth. The branches are slender and drooping and the deeply cut foliage is green above and silvery beneath.

	EACH
2 to 2½ in. cal., 10 ft. high	$4 00

Japan Maple · Acer palmatum

Blood-leaved. *Acer palmatum sanguineum.* Of dwarf habit, with deeply lobed, rich crimson foliage.

JAPAN MAPLE, continued

Dark Purple-leaved. *Acer palmatum atropurpureum.* The most popular of the Japan Maples. The foliage is a beautiful dark purple and is particularly fine in the spring.

Seven-lobed. *Acer palmatum septemlobum.* The leaves are generally seven-lobed, of a glossy green color and turn brilliant crimson in the fall. Similar to the Atropurpureum in habit.



Sugar Maple

JAPAN MAPLE, continued

Acer palmatum osakazuki. The most vigorous of the Japan Maples. The leaves are bright green and turn a beautiful red in the fall.

Cut-leaved. *Acer palmatum laciniatum.* A very graceful variety, with deeply fringed leaves.

The prices for all the Japanese Maples are as follows:

	EACH
3 ft high	$3 00
4 ft high	4 00

Oak · Quercus

American Pin. *Quercus palustris* A very beautiful variety of Oak, distinguished by its long, somewhat drooping branches and deeply cut foliage, which turns a brilliant red in the fall. It grows well in either wet or dry ground and is particularly adapted to street or avenue planting.

	EACH
1½ to 2 in. cal., 8 to 10 ft. high	$2 00
2 to 2½ in. cal. 10 to 12 ft. high	3 00

American Red. *Quercus rubra.* One of the finest Oaks, of upright habit and more rapid in growth than the Pin Oak ft



Japan Maple



Foliage of Red Oak

American Red Oak, continued

is adapted to either wet or dry ground. The leaves are very large, of a rich, deep green and turn scarlet in the fall

	EACH
1 in. cal., 7 to 10 ft. high	$2 00

American Scarlet. *Quercus coccinea.* Similar in habit to the Red Oak. The leaves are smaller and more deeply cut and turn a brilliant purplish crimson in the fall, retaining their coloring long after other trees are bare.

	EACH
1 to 1¼ in. cal., 7 to 8 ft. high	$2 00
1½ to 1¾ in. cal., 8 to 9 ft. high	2 50

Golden. *Quercus pedunculata Concordia.* A picturesque tree with golden yellow leaves. Grown either in standard or bush form.

	EACH
1¼ to 1½ in. cal., 5 to 6 ft. high	$1 25

Plane · Platanus

London. Usually called *Platanus occidentalis* in Europe and *Platanus orientalis* in this country. One of the finest park and street trees of Europe and already a favorite in this country. The bright green foliage is heart-shaped and deeply cut. The bark peels off in the fall, leaving the trunk and branches creamy white all winter.

	EACH
2 to 2¼ in. cal., 12 to 13 ft. high	$2 50
2¼ to 2½ in. cal., 14 ft. high	3 00

Tulip Tree · Liriodendron

Tulip Tree. *Liriodendron tulipifera.* A handsome native tree of tall, pyramidal habit and rapid growth. It has light green, glossy foliage and large, tulip-shaped flowers. EACH

1½ to 1¾ in. cal., 6 to 8 ft. high.....$1 50



Red Oak

Willow · Salix

Laurel-leaved. *Salix laurifolia.* Remarkable for the brilliancy of its glossy, dark green foliage. It forms a small, upright tree and is adapted to wet, marshy land. EACH
5 to 6 ft. high.....$1 00

Weeping. *Salix Babylonica.* The well-known Weeping Willow. It is a rapid grower, particularly in the vicinity of water, where it soon makes a large and handsome tree. EACH
5 to 6 ft. high.....$1 00

Wisconsin Weeping. *Salix Babylonica dolorosa.* A low growing variety of Weeping Willow, with bluish green leaves whitened beneath. EACH
5 to 6 ft high.....$1 00



Weeping Willow



European Larch

Conifers



Needles and Cones of White Pine

WE grow only those evergreens which we have proved to be absolutely hardy in the vicinity of New York.

Arborvitæ · Thuya

American. *Thuya occidentalis.* A rapid-growing evergreen attaining a height of 25 to 30 feet, conical in form, with bright green foliage. It is well adapted to all soils and situations and is especially valuable for screens and hedges.

	EACH
3½ to 4 ft. high	$1 50

Golden. *Thuya occidentalis lutea.* A rich golden yellow variety of American Arborvitæ, of very compact form.

	EACH
4 ft. high	$2 00
5 ft. high	3 00
10 ft. high	10 00

Cedar · Cedrus

Deodar, or Indian. *Cedrus Deodara.* A vigorous-growing evergreen attaining great size. The foliage is a light silvery green It thrives best when fully exposed to the sun, in porous, well-drained soil.

	EACH
2 to 3 ft. high	$2 00

Juniper · Juniperus

Chinese. *Juniperus Chinensis.* A handsome evergreen of dense, dark green foliage. It is well adapted for planting in rocky, hilly situations.

	EACH
5 ft. high	$3 50

JUNIPER, continued

Golden Chinese. *Juniperus Chinensis aurea.* Most brilliant golden form of Juniper, retaining its color the year round. It is of spreading habit, with somewhat drooping branches.

2½ ft. high..... $0.00
3 ft. high..... 1.50



Good specimen of Austrian Pine planted by us

Larch · Larix

European. *Larix Europea.* A rapid-growing, compact tree, with deciduous leaves of a soft light green. Grows best in well-drained soils Especially beautiful in very early spring, as it is the first tree to put forth its leaves. See page 26.

	EACH
3 ft high	$0 75
4 ft high	1 00

Japanese. *Larix Kempferi.* A Japanese variety much like the European Larch except that its foliage turns from a soft yellow-green in the spring to a rich golden-brown in the fall. This is the finest species of Larch and very rare.

	EACH
3½ ft. high	$2 00

Pine · Pinus

Austrian. *Pinus Austriaca.* The hardiest, most vigorous evergreen grown. It thrives in the windiest, most-exposed situations and is well adapted to any soil. It forms a stately tree, with spreading branches and rich dark green foliage. See page 8.

	EACH
3 ft. high	$1 50
3½ ft. high	2 00



Retinospora Hedge

PINE, continued

Black Austrian. *Pinus Austriaca nigricans.* A robust-growing tree of spreading habit, with long, stiff, dark green needles. Does well in all soils.

EACH

1½ ft. high $0 50

Ayacahuite. A compact grower; very dark green foliage.

EACH

3 ft. high $1 25

4 ft. high 2 00

Corsican. *Pinus Laricio.* A rapid-growing tree, with stout spreading branches. Its long, dark green, twisted needles give it an unusual appearance.

EACH

1 to 1½ ft. high $0 50



Retinospora plumosa aurea



Block of Retinosporas at the Amawalk Nursery, with one taken up to show the roots

PINE, continued

Swiss Stone. *Pinus Cembra.* A large, handsome tree of regular, compact growth, with short, thick, bluish green needles. Unlike many Pines, it retains its branches close to the ground.

	EACH
2 ft. high	$2 00
3 ft. high	3 00

White. *Pinus Strobus.* The White Pine forms a tall, beautiful tree, with soft, delicate, bluish green foliage. It thrives in the poorest soil, but cannot stand as exposed situations as the Austrian Pine.

	EACH
3 ft high	$1 00
4 ft high	2 00
5 ft. high	3 00

Silver Blue. *Pinus Strobus umbraculifera.* Similar in growth to the White Pine, but more dwarf, and with shorter needles.

	EACH
3 ft high	$2 00
3½ to 4 ft high	3 00

Retinospora · Chamæcyparis

Filifera aurea. Forms a large shrub, with graceful, drooping branches and thread-like foliage. The foliage is a brilliant golden yellow, and retains its color throughout the year.

	EACH
1½ to 2 ft. high	$2 00

RETINOSPORA, continued

Nutkaensis compacta nana. Nootka Sound variety. A slow, dwarf, vigorous grower, forming a compact dense shrub. Foliage of a deep green.

	EACH
4 ft. high	$3 00

Nutkaensis glauca. A dense, vigorous grower, with spreading branches, drooping at ends. Foliage of a pronounced bluish color.

	EACH
5 ft. high	$4 00

Pisifera aurea. A small tree from Japan, graceful and open in growth. The new growth is a rich golden yellow, later changing to a greener hue.

	EACH
2 ft. high	$1 50
3 ft. high	2 00
4 ft. high	3 00
5 ft. high	5 00
6 ft. high	8 00

Plumosa aurea. A golden Japanese variety. Forms a dense, small-sized, graceful tree. The young growth is a bright golden yellow, which contrasts strongly with the deeper shades of the older foliage. It makes a good dwarf hedge.

	EACH
2 ft. high	$2 00
3 ft. high	3 00
4 ft. high	5 00



Alcock's Spruce



Block of Norway Spruce at the Amawalk Nursery, with one taken up to show the roots

Spruce and Fir · Abies and Picea

Alcock's. *Picea Alcockiana.* A handsome, rapid growing tree from Japan. The foliage has a silvery tint beneath, which contrasts strongly with the dark green above.

	EACH
4 ft. high	$4 00

White. *Abies concolor.* Silver Fir of Colorado. A graceful, rapid-growing tree, attaining a height of fifty feet or more. It has broad, soft foliage, bluish above and silvery beneath.

	EACH
2 ft. high	$3 00

Colorado Blue. *Picea Parryana, or pungens glauca.* The best known and finest evergreen from Colorado. The foliage is of a wonderful blue and silver tint. It is a vigorous, compact tree, attaining a height of 80 to 100 feet, very symmetrical and exceptionally ornamental.

	EACH
2 ft. high	$1 75
3 ft. high	3 25
4 ft. high	5 00

Lunneman Blue. Of more compact growth than the Colorado Blue Spruce, with branches closer together and greener in color.

	EACH
2 to 2½ ft. high	$1 75



Block of Koster Blue Spruce at the Amawalk Nursery, with one taken up to show the roots

SPRUCE, continued

Koster Blue. *Picea pungens glauca Kosteri.* The finest, most ornamental evergreen grown. The foliage is the purest, most brilliant blue It is a vigorous, rapid-growing tree, very symmetrical in form.

	EACH
18 in. high	$1 00
21 in. high	1 50
24 in. high	2 00
27 in. high	2 50
36 in. high	3 50

There are 12, 500 selected Blue Spruce in the nursery, and these prices are the lowest at which Blue Spruce has ever been offered.

Douglas. *Abies Douglassi.* A fine, long-lived tree from the Rocky Mountains, with soft, brilliant green foliage which has a bluish tint when young.

	EACH
2 to 3 ft. high	$1 00

Blue Douglas. *Abies Douglassi glauca.* Colorado variety, similar to the Douglas Spruce, but of more compact habit. The foliage is a light green above and blue beneath.

	EACH
2 ft. high	$1 00
3 ft. high	2 00
4 ft. high	2 50
4½ ft. high	3 00



Hemlock Hedge

SPRUCE, continued

Weeping Douglas. *Abies Douglassi pendula.* Weeping variety of Douglas Spruce.

	EACH
4 ft. high	$2 00
5 ft. high	3 00
9 ft. high	4 00
10 ft. high	5 00

Hemlock. *Abies Canadensis.* A tall, graceful tree of open growth. The foliage is very delicate, with short, blunt leaves, dark green above, bluish beneath. It is the finest evergreen for hedges.

	EACH
3 ft. high	$1 00
4 ft. high	2 00
4½ ft. high	2 50

Norway. *Picea excelsa.* A rapid, vigorous-growing evergreen with rich, dark green foliage. Well adapted to all soils. It makes a good evergreen hedge.

	EACH
3 ft. high	$1 00
4 ft. high	1 50
5 ft. high	2 00

Weeping Norway. *Picea excelsa inversa.* Weeping variety of the Norway Spruce, with larger and brighter foliage.

	EACH
3 ft. high	$2 00
4 ft. high	3 00
5 ft. high	4 00



Norway Spruce

AMAWALK NURSERY
Estate of
Orlando J. Smith